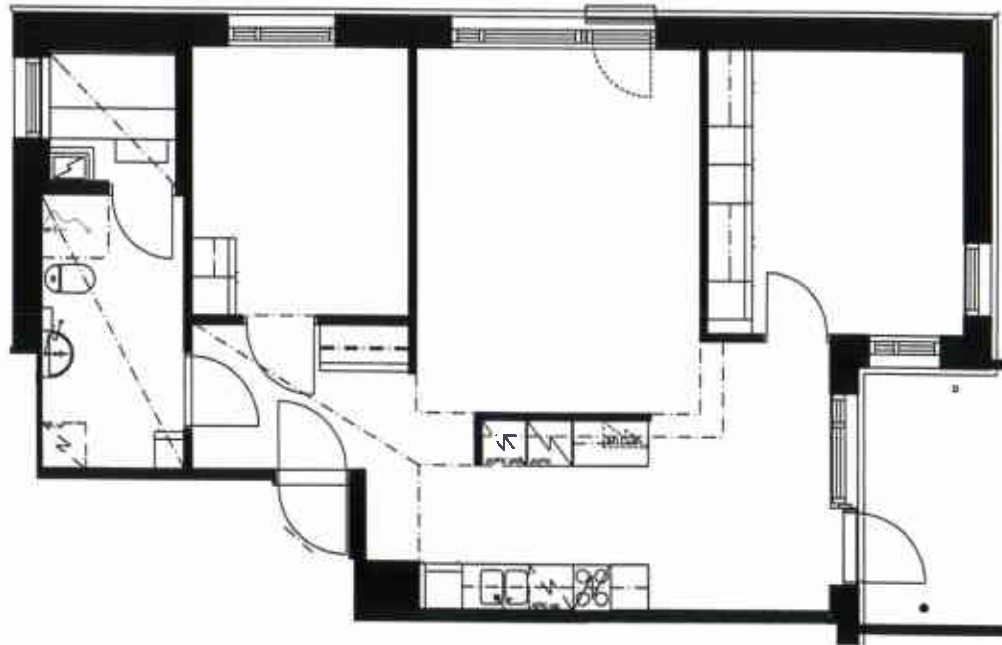
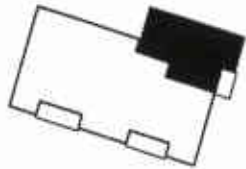




Asunto 27
3H+K+S
76,0 m²

