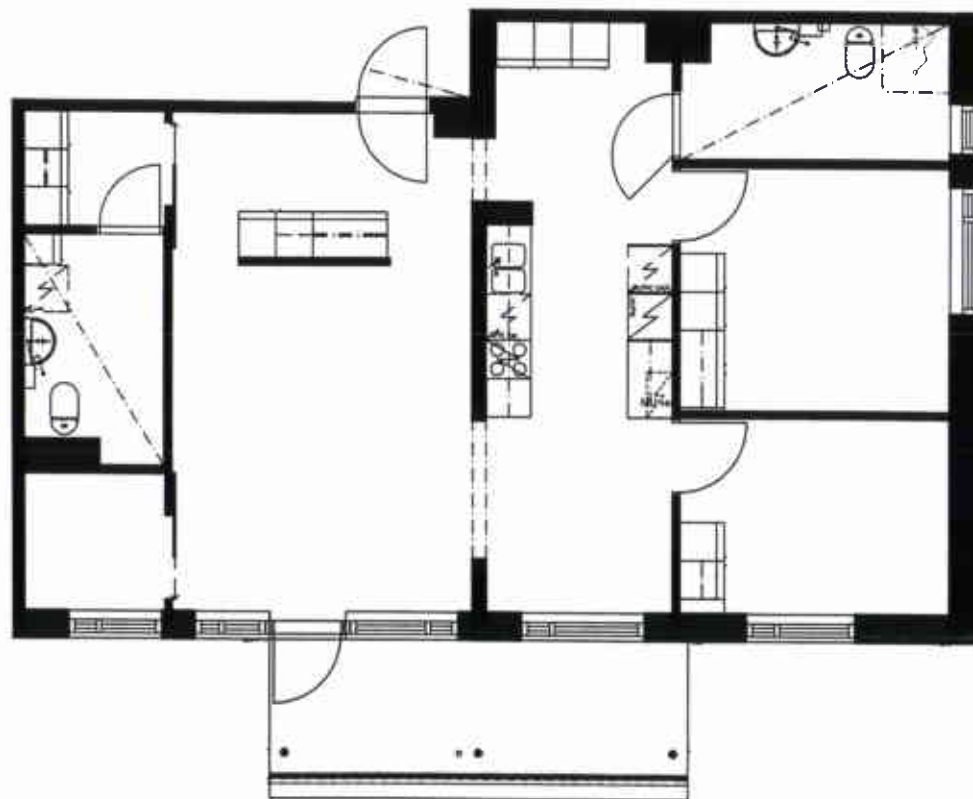
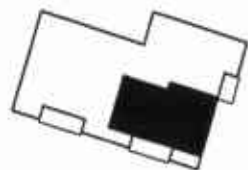




Asunto 26
3H+K
86,5 m²

