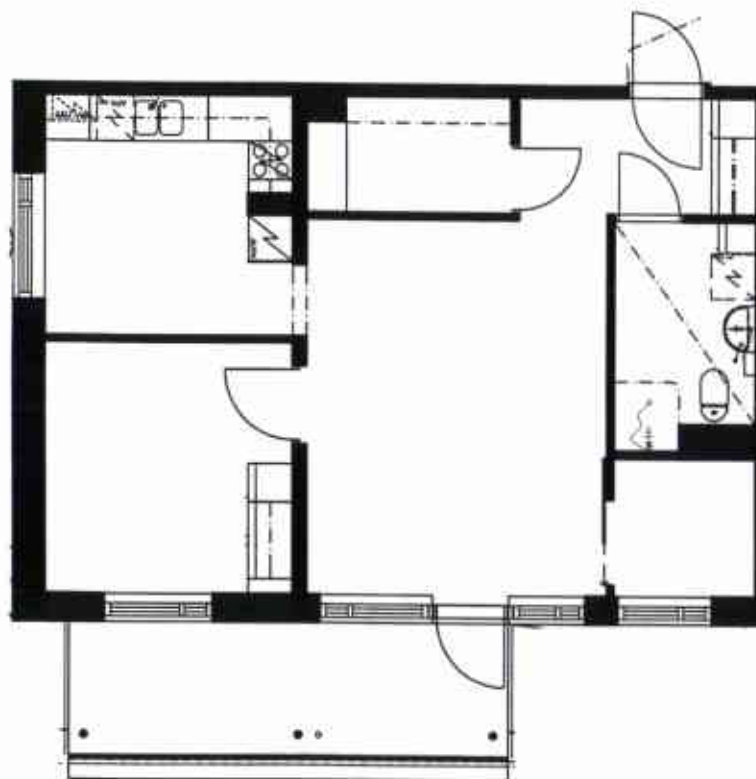
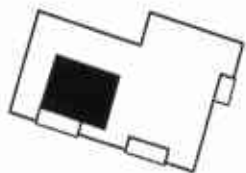




Asunto 25
2H+K
60,5 m²

